CONTENTS

Preface to the English Edition	ix
Preface to the First Spanish-Language Printing	xi
Preface to the Second Spanish-Language Printing	XV
CHARTER 1	
CHAPTER 1	
THEOLOGY AND LIBERATION HISTORY	1
LOGOS AS REVELATION IN HISTORY	1
FAITH AS DAY-TO-DAY INTERPRETATION OF HISTORY	5
REDEFINING THEOLOGY	6
FAITH AND THE ORDINARY CHARISM OF PROPHECY	8
CHURCH HISTORY AND CULTURAL HISTORY	11
FAITH AS SUPERNATURAL UNDERSTANDING OF EXISTENCE	16
HISTORICITY IN THE CONSCIOUSNESS OF PRIMITIVE	
CHRISTIANITY	21
THEOLOGY IS HELLENIZED	23
HISTORY IS FORGOTTEN	24
CHURCH HISTORY BECOMES MERELY PROFANE HISTORY	27
LACK OF ROOTS AND ALIENATION	28
TOWARDS A LATIN AMERICAN THEOLOGY	29
CHAPTER 2	
MAJOR STAGES OF WORLD AND CHURCH HISTORY	37
THE ORIGINS OF MAN	37
NEOLITHIC CULTURE	40

THE INDO-EUROPEANS THE SEMITES THE PHENOMENON OF CHRISTIANITY	54 58 63
CHRISTIAN PERSECUTION IN THE ROMAN EMPIRE	67
CHRISTENDOM AS A SYSTEM	70
BYZANTINE, LATIN, AND HISPANIC CHRISTENDOM	73
CHAPTER 3	
COLONIAL CHRISTENDOM IN LATIN AMERICA	75
THE ONLY COLONIAL VERSION OF CHRISTENDOM	75
THE FIRST PROPHETS IN LATIN AMERICA	82
THE FIRST STEPS (1492-1519)	85
THE EVANGELIZATION OF MEXICO AND PERU (1519-1551)	87
THE ORGANIZATION OF THE CHURCH (1551-1620)	89
THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY IN HISPANO-AMERICA THE BOURBON DECADENCE (1700-1808)	93 95
THE SOCIAL STRUGGLE AND THE MARTYR BISHOPS	93 96
COLONIAL CHRISTENDOM IN CRISIS (1808-1825)	98
THE DECADENCE CONTINUES IN A CONSERVATIVE MOLD	70
(1825-1850)	101
RUPTURE TAKES PLACE (1850-1929)	103
THE ATTEMPT TO BUILD A "NEW CHRISTENDOM"	106
THE WORLDWIDE CRISIS OF CHRISTIAN CULTURES	107
THE PRESENT SITUATION	107
CHAPTER 4	
SIGNIFICANT EVENTS OF THE LAST DECADE (1962-1972)	111
VATICAN II (1962-1965)	111
THE MEDELLIN CONFERENCE (1968)	113

THE <i>COUPS D'ÉTAT</i> IN BRAZIL AND PERU THE CHURCH CONFRONTS SOCIALISM IN CUBA THE REALITY OF VIOLENCE IN LATIN AMERICA	116 120 122
THE ATTITUDE OF BISHOPS AND PRIESTS	128
CHANGING STRUCTURES AND THE ATTITUDE OF THE LAITY	131
CHRISTIAN SOCIAL AND POLITICAL COMMITMENT	132
PRIVATE PROPERTY	135
CHAPTER 5	
THEOLOGICAL REFLECTIONS ON LIBERATION	139
THE RISE OF LATIN AMERICAN THEOLOGY	140
THE INFLUENCE OF POLITICS ON THEOLOGY AND	
LIBERATION	141
THEOLOGICAL CATEGORIES	145
THE DIALECTICAL CATEGORIES OF DOMINATOR AND	
DOMINATED	145
THE DIALECTICAL INTERPLAY OF ELITE AND MASSES	146
THE TEMPORAL DIALECTIC	148
CULTURAL DEPENDENCE AND LATIN AMERICAN THEOLOGY	151
THE FUNDAMENTAL CATEGORIES	152
CHAPTER 6	
CONCRETE PASTORAL APPLICATIONS	157
CRITICAL QUESTIONING AND OPENNESS TO THE	
UNEXPECTED	157
CULTURAL CONDITIONING	159
ECONOMIC CONDITIONING	160
POLITICAL CONDITIONING	161
RELIGIOUS CONDITIONING: FOLK CATHOLICISM	162

LIBERATION AND "TRANQUILITY OF ORDER"	164
BASIC FEATURES OF A CHRISTIAN OPTION	165
NO RECIPES OR PREFABRICATED FORMULAS	167
CONCLUSION	169
Appendix: A Latin American People in the United States	171
Chronology of the Latin American Church	179
Bibliography	183